

Barriers to and solutions for Engagement, Progress and Achievement in Reading

	Hearing Impairment	Visual Impairment	Dyspraxia (fine/ gross motor)	Memory/ processing	ASD	ADHD	Cognition	SEMH
Barriers identified by SENCo/Class teacher	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficulty in hearing instructions from teacher/peers • Difficulty in hearing texts read aloud • Difficulty in hearing new vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficulty in reading texts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficulty in recording- writing and diagrams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficulty recalling instructions • Difficulty recalling prior learning (long and short term) • Difficulty in recalling/rememb ering difficult vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Noise and movement – overstimulating • Sharing space and equipment with others • Understanding cause and effect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waiting + frustration • Fairness • Organisation of resources • Maintaining attention 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difficulty in understanding cause and effect • Difficulty recording in a way which supports learning and retrieval 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Motivation • Participation • Team/partner work • Sharing materials and “air-time”
Solutions Identified by subject co-ordinator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pictorial representations • Video • Vocab lists and explanations • Support when listening to texts read aloud. • Pre-teaching of vocabulary. • Pre-reading of texts. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enlarged resources • Support in reading textss 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pre-reading and visiting vocabulary • Alternative ways of recording • Graphic organisers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dual coding • Pre and re-teaching • Graphic organisers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visual representation • Graphic organisers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graphic organisers • Step by step instructions • Dual coding 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graphic organisers • Dual coding • Word banks • Alternative methods of recording 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clear end points • Clear expectations • Modelling and explanations- clarity

- Clarity of instruction, explanations and modelling are crucial.
- Ensure that the most important aspect of learning is made clear – cognitive load theory is relevant for all pupils with SEND both in terms of what pupils see and hear and are expected to learn.
- For many pupils with SEND, it is the recording of the content rather than the content itself which provides the greatest level of challenge in lessons, and this should be addressed in the planning and preparation for lessons.
- Motivation is vital to bring about engagement – if it feels too hard or too easy it will not be motivating.